

## Milwaukee City Snapshot 2017

	Milwaukee City	Error Margin	Wisconsin	Top U.S. Performers	Rank (of 73)
<b>Health Outcomes</b>					<b>72</b>
<b>Length of Life</b>					<b>70</b>
Premature death (Years per life lost before 75)	9,105		5,952	5,221	
<b>Quality of Life</b>					<b>72</b>
Poor or fair health <sup>^</sup>	17%	17-17%	14%	12%	
Poor physical health days <sup>^</sup>	4.0	3.9-4.1	3.4	3.0	
Poor mental health days <sup>^</sup>	4.1	4.0-4.2	3.5	3.0	
Low birthweight	10.5%	10.2-10.7%	7%	6%	
<b>Health Factors</b>					<b>73</b>
<b>Health Behaviors</b>					<b>72</b>
Adult smoking <sup>^</sup>	20%	20-21%	17%	14%	
Adult obesity <sup>^*</sup>	33%	31-35%	30%	26%	
Food environment index	6.2		8.0	8.4	
Physical inactivity <sup>^</sup>	22%	20-24%	20%	19%	
Access to exercise opportunities	99%		81%	91%	
Excessive drinking <sup>^</sup>	21%	20-21%	24%	12%	
Alcohol-impaired driving deaths <sup>^</sup>	35%	33-38%	37%	13%	
Sexually transmitted infections	1,391		403	146	
Teen births <sup>*</sup>	56		24	17	
Additional measures:					
Smoking during pregnancy	13%		13%		
Motor vehicle crash occupancy rate	44		40		
<b>Clinical Care</b>					<b>36</b>
Uninsured <sup>*</sup>	9%	6-11%	9%	8%	
Primary care physicians <sup>^</sup>	1366:1		1240:1	1038:1	
Dentists <sup>^</sup>	1376:1		1563:1	1325:1	
Mental health providers <sup>^</sup>	414:1		597:1	359:1	
Preventable hospital stays <sup>^</sup>	52	50-53	45	36	
Diabetes monitoring <sup>^</sup>	88%	86-90%	90%	91%	
Mammography screening <sup>^</sup>	69%	67-72%	72%	71%	
Additional measures:					
No recent dental visit <sup>*</sup>	36%	33-38%	26%		
Did not get needed health care <sup>*</sup>	2%	2-3%	2%		
<b>Social and Economic Factors</b>					<b>72</b>
High school graduation	57%		88%	95%	
Some college	59%		67%	72%	
Unemployment	6.7%		4.6%	3.3%	
Children in poverty	33%		17%	12%	
Income Inequality	5.1		4.3	3.7	
Children in single-parent households	61%		31%	21%	
Social Associations <sup>^</sup>	8.9		11.7	22.1	
Violent crime	1378		283	62	
Injury deaths <sup>^</sup>	85	82-87	69	53	
<b>Physical Environment</b>					<b>61</b>
Air pollution - particulate matter <sup>^</sup>	10.7		9.3	6.7	
Drinking water violations <sup>^*</sup>	No		Yes	No	
Severe housing problems	27%		16%	9%	
Driving alone to work	71%		81%	71%	
Long commute - driving alone	24%		26%	15%	

<sup>^</sup>Data only available at county level

<sup>\*</sup>Note: Not comparable to data from previous year due to methodology changes

## 2017 Milwaukee Specific County Health Rankings: Measures, Data Sources, and Years of Data

	Measure	Data Source	Years of Data
<b>HEALTH OUTCOMES</b>			
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature death	City of Milwaukee Health Department	2012-2014
<b>Morbidity</b>	Poor or fair health	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2015
	Poor physical health days	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2015
	Poor mental health days	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2015
	Low birthweight	Wisconsin Interactive Statistics on Health	2008-2014
<b>HEALTH FACTORS</b>			
<b>HEALTH BEHAVIORS</b>			
<b>Tobacco Use</b>	Adult smoking	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2015
	Smoking during pregnancy	Wisconsin Interactive Statistics on Health	2012-2015
<b>Diet and Exercise</b>	Adult obesity	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2012-2014*
	Food environment index	USDA & Map the Meal Gap	2010 (access), 2014 (insecurity)
	Physical inactivity	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2012-2014
	Access to Exercise Opportunities	SIC Codes, GPS data, US Department of the Interior Files, U.S. Census	2014
<b>Alcohol Use</b>	Excessive drinking	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2015
	Alcohol impaired driving deaths	Fatality Analysis Reporting System	2011-2015
	Motor vehicle crash occupancy rate	Wisconsin Crash Outcome Data Evaluation System	2012-2014
<b>Sexual Activity</b>	Sexually transmitted infections	City of Milwaukee Health Department	2014
	Teen births	Wisconsin Interactive Statistics on Health	2008-2014*
<b>CLINICAL CARE</b>			
<b>Access to Care</b>	Uninsured	Family Health Survey	2014*
	Primary care physicians	Health Resources & Services Administration	2014
	Dentists	Health Resources & Services Administration	2015
	No recent dental visit	Family Health Survey	2012, 2014, 2015*
	Mental health providers	National Provider Network Identification File	2016
	Did not receive needed health care	Family Health Survey	2012, 2014, 2015*
<b>Quality of Care</b>	Preventable hospital stays	Medicare/Dartmouth Institute	2014
	Diabetes monitoring	Medicare/Dartmouth Institute	2014
	Mammography screening	Medicare/Dartmouth Institute	2014
<b>SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTORS</b>			
<b>Education</b>	High school graduation	Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction	2014-2015
	Some college	American Community Survey	2011-2015
<b>Employment</b>	Unemployment	Bureau of Labor Statistics	2015
<b>Income</b>	Children in poverty	American Community Survey	2015
	Income Inequality	American Community Survey	2011-2015
<b>Family and Social Support</b>	Children in single-parent households	American Community Survey	2011-2015
	Social Associations	County Business Patterns	2014
<b>Community Safety</b>	Violent crime rate	Uniformed Crime Reporting/FBI	2012-2014
	Injury deaths	Centers for Disease Control	2011-2015
<b>PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT</b>			
<b>Environmental Quality</b>	Air pollution – particulate matter	Environmental Public Health Tracking Network	2012
	Drinking water violations	Safe Drinking Water Information System	FY2013-2014*
<b>Built Environment</b>	Severe housing problems	Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy	2009-2013
	Driving Alone to Work	American Community Survey	2011-2015
	Long Commute-Driving Alone	American Community Survey	2011-2015

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